







**40** | *HEARD* 

Researchers are using modern technology to track the ultrasound calls made by bats.

## **50** | *FOUGHT*

Mariela Morales Antoniazzi is campaigning on behalf of people in Latin America.

## **66** | *SWAPPED*

Some viruses can jump from chimpanzees to humans

## **80** | *WAVED*

Damascene steel is often used for decoration due to its pattern.

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In the Atacama Desert in Chile

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Surviving the anthroposcene

Surviving in the Anthropocene Humans have taken dominion over the Earth – to an extent that threatens the basis for human life. Here, new findings in science and technology have played a key role on the path to this new era.

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All Ears

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Ultrasound can be used to manipulate tiny particles and even to arrange them in any desired patterns through the use of acoustic holography. Physicists are already working on medical applications.

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Operatic singing. Birdsong. Loud shouting. An off-pitch violin. We instinctively find some sounds pleasant, and others unpleasant. But how do we decide whether something sounds good or bad?

**40** | Getting their bearings

Two shadows flit around in the evening light: a bat is chasing after a moth in a wild dance between hunter and prey. But how do the animals use sound to track each other?

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Racing against the virus

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Mariela Morales Antoniazzi

Campaigner for human rights

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Europeans considered bears, wolves and ibexes either as a food source or as trophies, and hunted them to extinction. Yet over the last few centuries, our relationship with iconic mammals has changed.

**66** | Viruses from the wilderness

Some pathogens can jump from chimpanzees to humans and pose a danger to them – and vice-versa

74 The bitter legacy of slavery

Scientists have succeeded in returning a part of their history to three men from Africa who lived in Mexico City during the 16th century.

**78** | "Stricter laws are a sign of helplessness"

An interview with Tatjana Hörnle about the demand for more severe penalties in cases of child abuse.

**80** A legend from the 3D printer

In ancient times, Damascene steel was the material of choice for sword blades. Today, a form of this composite material can now be produced using a completely new technique.

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