

# **20** DIGITAL SOCIETY

# 20 Early alert system for fake news

Controlling fake news in social media more efficiently and precisely – this is the goal of scientists at the Max Planck Institute for Software Systems. For this purpose, they are combining artificial intelligence processes with the evaluation of signals that reflect human judgment.

#### 26 Photo without a face

We have hardly any control over where information about us, or even photos with our likeness, are made public. However, in future we may at least be able to prevent photos of us being published on other people's Facebook pages when we are not involved. The technology for this purpose was developed by researchers at the Max Planck Institute for Software Systems in Saarbruecken.

#### 32 Rules for robots

Artificial intelligence is advancing rapidly – literally as well as figuratively: robotic nurses could soon be moving into our homes. However, their behavior is still open to negotiation. Researchers at the Max Planck Institute for Innovation and Competition in Munich are investigating how legal means can ensure that artificial intelligence adheres to human values.

ON THE COVER The digitalization of our society is advancing ever more rapidly – and requires brand new security strategies: how can we effectively control fake news in social media, for example? How can we ensure that robotic nurses equipped with artificial intelligence will act as intended by the inventor? And what about photos of us that appear on platforms such as Facebook? Max Planck researchers are looking to find solutions to these problems.

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# PERSPECTIVES

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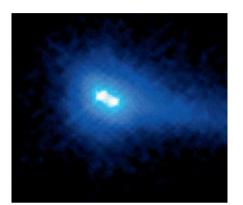
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# VIEWPOINT

12 The decline of democracy in Africa Africa is a continent of dictators. Elections are manipulated, the opposition suppressed. According to our author, Europe and the U.S. turn a blind eye far too often.

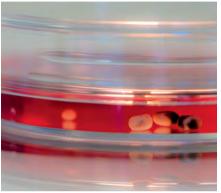
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No category: some celestial bodies don't fit into traditional systems.

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No body: organ-like structures can be cultivated in the lab.

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No textbook: researchers are

actively and independently.

investigating how children learn

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# PHYSICS & ASTRONOMY

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# **BIOLOGY & MEDICINE**

54 A grain of brain

> Scientists are able to make highly specialized cells in the human body turn back into divisible all-rounders. These can be used to cultivate organ-like structures such as brainoids in the lab, which can in turn be used to research diseases such as Parkinson's.

#### **ENVIRONMENT & CLIMATE**

62 A nose for feelings

Personal portrait: Jonathan Williams

# CULTURE & SOCIETY

70 The nature of children's curiosity Active, independent learning is known to be a particularly efficient way of acquiring knowledge. Researchers are developing sophisticated tests which they intend to use to track children's learning strategies.

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